

Transilvania University of Braşov, Romania

Study program: Applied Modern Languages: French – English

Faculty of Letters

Study period: 3 years (bachelor)

1st Year

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
An Introduction to General Linguistics	LgvGen	4	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Linguistic laws and principles. Issues in descriptive (synchronic) linguistics - language levels and language units: phonetics and phonology, morphology, syntax, and vocabulary. Issues in historical (diachronic) linguistics – linguistic reconstruction, language change, classifications of languages. Contact Linguistics – language contact, interference, and borrowing.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary French Language I – Lexicology	LFC1	3	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Introducing the origins of the French language and several principles of etymology; deciphering mechanisms of word formation, especially suffix derivation (characteristic to French), prefixing and word composition; other themes, such as abbreviations and logos, francophony and protection mechanisms, modern means of lexical enrichment (compound words, neologisms) will be treated as well.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Translation Theory and Practice: Lexical Equivalence (French)	TPTF1	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): A short overview on different theories of translation: definitions, concepts, main notions and method of translation. The cultural dimension of the translation process. A short history of translation insisting on the main translations as builders of cultures, inventors of alphabets and bearers of cultural values. Distinction between translation and culture(s). The main features of the literary and non-literary translations. The course presents the main methods of translation applied to the lexical transfer: equivalence, transposition, modulation starting from a theoretical and practical point of view. Translator's competence and responsibilities. The translator's deontology.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Communication Techniques in French I	TCF1	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): History of communication studies. The pragmatic dimension of communication. Text and discourse. Discourse definition. Defining the concept of communication. Laws and principles of discourse. Discourse and inter-discourse. Verbal and non-verbal communication – characteristics. Oral presentations – principles, norms, restrictions and conditions. Organizing and preparing clear, concise and interesting presentations. Business documents. Creating a personal and professional profile. Identifying key areas of interest. CVs and cover letters.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
French Language Practical Course 1 – The Structure of the French Language	CPF1	2	-	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): This is a hands-on course on the actual use of language; it aims to provide students with an up-to-date, clear and complete explanations to difficulties that students face when communicating in French. This practical course is partly traditional, in the sense that it starts on the familiar ground of the canonical “parts of speech”; apart from that, the explanations are based on the language in use, which ensures that the explanations are fully contextualized. Besides grammatical input, the course aims to develop the students’ language intuition. The main topics approached are nouns and nominal determiners and modifiers; adjectives, pronouns and verbs, the last two presenting a number of particularities in French, a reason for which they often constitute more problematic areas for learners.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary English Language I: <i>Phonetics</i>	LEnC1	3	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) :The course in English phonetics and phonology is introductory. It explains the articulatory system for language that leads to the production of vowel and consonant sounds in the major dialects in the sound system of English. It will also prepare students to be able to describe and transcribe the sounds of the spoken English language. The course will also help students to recognize and describe the phonemic patterns necessary to understand basic phonological processes and problems in phonology.

Main issues: Introduction to phonetics and phonology; The English vowel sounds: monophthongs, diphthongs, and triphthongs; The English consonant system; Processes that affect sounds in connected speech: juncture, assimilation, and elision; The suprasegmental phonemes: word-stress and intonation; Characteristic features in the pronunciation of some regional varieties of English (British, American, Australian, and New Zealand Englishes).

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Translation Theory and Practice: Lexical Equivalence (English)	TPTE1	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Outline of the history of translation; Translation types: interlinguistic, intralinguistic, intersemiotic; Stages in the process of translation; Communicative vs. semantic translation; Specific issues of lexical equivalence in translation. The translator: artist or scientist?

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Communication Techniques in English I	TCE1	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Definition and types of communication; Reciprocal and non-reciprocal communication; Information structure; Language registers and context; Correctness vs. appropriacy, use vs. usage; Formal aspects of communication (cohesion and coherence); Linguistic skills vs. communicative abilities; Writing and speaking.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
English Language Practical Course 1: Structure of the English Language	CPE1	2	-	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : Irregular plural with nouns; prepositions in English. The Verb Phrase: tenses, aspects, voices. Complex syntactical constructions: the “if” clause, the subjunctive, the time clause, the purpose clause, the rule of „wish”, reported speech, topicalisations. Translations of literary texts, from Romanian into English, focused on complex grammatical structures. Rephrases: classical structures and modern structures/with a given word. Multiple

choice exercises; fill in drills. Analysis of grammatical errors in translations, at a morphological and syntactic level: applied study on fragments extracted from novels and movies.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
The Normative Grammar of Romanian I	GNLR1	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : Correctness and error - between convention and linguistic norm; Lexical-semantic mistakes common in Romanian: paronyms attraction, folk etymology, semantic accident, pleonasm, truism, tautology, semantic incompatibility; The principles of contemporary Romanian language spelling system.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Applied Information Technology I	Info1	2		-	1	-

Course description (Syllabus): Common and usual applications of WINDOWS OS. Presentation and work with files in Windows Explorer. Notepad applications. Paint applications. Text processing by using Word – introduction.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C German I	LbCG1	2	1	1		

Course description (Syllabus): to familiarize students with basic grammar structures of the German language; to initiate and maintain conversations about daily topics using a basic vocabulary: introducing themselves, asking and answering questions about personal and social issues; to develop abilities of oral and written forms of communication at elementary level.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C Spanish I	LbCS1	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : Spanish pronunciation rules; Spanish speaking countries: geographical and demographic landmarks; linguistic diversity; Basic vocabulary skills; Basic grammar skills: morphology; Variants of Spanish: contrastive vocabulary study European Spanish and Latin American Spanish; Spanish civilization: traditions and society.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary French Language – Morphology	LFC2	3	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : The morphology course is an interactive set of lectures and also comprises lots of practical exercises. It deals with parts of speech and conjugation – themes which need to be studied thoroughly. Specific problems of the French language such as: noun gender (contrastive study with Romanian), the place of the qualifying adjective and the object pronouns, the famous agreement of the past participle, the adverbial pronoun, the factive voice and the periphrastic tenses will be dealt with.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Translation Theory and Practice: Textual Equivalence (French)	TPTF2	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): A short overview on different theories of translation: definitions, concepts, main notions and method of translation. The cultural dimension of the translation process. A short history of translation insisting on the main translations as builders of cultures, inventors of alphabets and bearers of cultural values.

Distinction between translation and culture(s). The main features of the literary and non-literary translations. The course presents the main methods of translation: equivalence, transposition, modulation starting from a theoretical and practical point of view, all applied at textual level equivalence. Translator's competence and responsibilities. The translator's deontology.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Communication Techniques in French II	TCF2	2	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): History of communication studies. The pragmatic dimension of communication. Text and discourse. Discourse definition. Defining the concept of communication. Laws and principles of discourse. Discourse and interdiscourse. Verbal and non-verbal communication – characteristics. Oral presentations – principles, norms, restrictions and conditions. Organizing and preparing clear, concise and interesting presentations. Business documents. Creating a personal and professional profile. Identifying key areas of interest. Cvs and cover letters

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
French Civilization	CivFr2	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Mentalities, society, daily life, spare time and entertainment; Traditions and holidays (ethnic and cultural diversity in today's France). Religion in the land of tolerance; French education between tradition and innovation. Media and communication. French cultural heritage and values in the context of globalization. The French culture – a promoter of civilization.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
French Language Practical Course 2: Phonetics and Vocabulary	CPF2	2	-	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): *Phonetics and Vocabulary* is conceived as a practical course, therefore all the knowledge introduced is immediately applied in exercises. The sets of exercises are structured on the two main coordinates we have in view: 1) forming the skills and habits of correct pronunciation in French language and 2) consolidating and enlarging the vocabulary of the 1st year students. 1) In the first category, we have listening and pronouncing exercises, and, sometimes, phonetic transcription exercises. 2) In the second category, we have reading and understanding exercises (using literary fragments, scientific text fragments or journal fragments), followed by different exercises that make use of the new words, phrases or idiomatic expressions.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary English Language II: Lexicology	LEnC2	3	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): This course applies linguistic principles to the study of the English vocabulary. We will examine the rich stock of morphemes, or meaningful elements, in English words, and observe how these combine to derive much of the vocabulary of English. We will also trace the development of the English vocabulary, sound change and meaning change, the linguistic relations of English, sources of new words, usage and variation, and slang. As far as possible, students will be encouraged to make their own investigations and discuss their findings and questions about words in class. Students will work to increase their mastery of English vocabulary from the technical, literary, scientific and other domains by acquiring recurrent morphemes and words incorporating them; and by generally increasing their awareness of the structure, history, and use of English words.

Main issues: Introduction to English lexicology; The diachronic approach to the English vocabulary; The synchronic approach to the English vocabulary; Word-formation rules; The meaning of words: causes and directions of changes of meaning; Sense (semantic) relations; Lexical strata in Contemporary English (archaisms, neologisms, technical terms, vulgar terms, slang, dialectal terms).

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Translation Theory and Practice: Textual Equivalence (English)	TPTE2	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Direct vs. indirect translation procedures; The translator as Communicator; The specificity of literary translation; Translating between cultures; Challenges of translation at text level.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Communication Techniques in English II	TCE2	2	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Types of oral communication; Characterization of discourse acts (speech acts); Conversation analysis vs. Linguistic description; Non-verbal communication; Communication through art.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
English Civilization II	CivEn2	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): British and American cultural landmarks: land, people, settlement and immigration, women and minorities, political institutions, foreign policy, education, religion, media; National parks; The city and the urban culture.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
English Language Practical Course 2- Lexical Structures	CPE2	2	-	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): This practical course mainly deals with vocabulary and some troublesome grammar problems such as: idioms, collocations, taboo words, phrasal verbs, false friends, verbal tenses.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
The Normative Grammar of Romanian II	GNLR2	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): The mechanisms of obtaining common nouns from proper nouns - stylistic valences; Common syntactic mistakes in Romanian: syllepsis, zeugma, anacoluthon; Aspects of hypercorrectness.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
General Economics	EcGen	2	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Introduction in economics. Demand and supply. Balance of the market. Consumer's behavior. Economic theory of the producer's behavior. Market and competition. Measurement of economic activities' results. Macroeconomic indicators. Consumption, savings, investments. Aggregated demand and aggregate supply. Capital market. Monetary market. Currency market. Inflation. Economic increase. Fluctuations of economic activities. Labor market. Unemployment.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Applied Information Technology II	Info2	2		-	1	-

Course description (Syllabus): Use of Excel application. Application Menu Bar, Status Bar, Work Area. Working with spreadsheets and with cells. Use of statistical and mathematical functions. Formulas and Functions. Formatting. Graphics. Spreadsheets print. File print.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C German II	LbCG2	2	1	1		

Course description (Syllabus): This course familiarizes students with basic grammar structures of the German language, initiates and maintains conversations about daily topics using a basic vocabulary: introducing themselves, asking and answering questions about personal and social issues; it also develops abilities of oral and written forms of communication at elementary level.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C Spanish II	LbCS2	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : Spanish pronunciation rules; Spanish speaking countries: geographical and demographic landmarks; linguistic diversity; Basic vocabulary skills; Basic grammar skills: morphology; Variants of Spanish: contrastive vocabulary study European Spanish and Latin American Spanish; Spanish civilization: traditions and society.

2nd Year

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary French Language III- Syntax	LFC3	3	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): The Simple Sentence. Parts of the Sentence. The Subject. The Predicate. The Verbal Predicate. The Nominal Predicate. Agreement of Verb and Subject. The Attribute. Objects. The Direct Object. The Indirect Object. Syntax of the Sentence. Subordinate Clauses. The Noun Clause. Adjectival Clause. Adverbial Clause. The Adverbial Clause of Time. The Adverbial Clause of Manner. The Adverbial Clause of Cause. Concessive Clause. The Relative Clause. The Conditional Sentence.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
The Normative Grammar of Romanian III	GNLR3	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Vowel system and consonant system in Romanian language. Phonetic transcription. Suprasegmental units – the accent. Types of accents. Normative aspects. Syllable. Rules of dividing words into syllables. Spelling rules. Writing names of foreign origin, adapted or not adapted to the spelling norms in contemporary Romanian. Basic notions of etymology. Homonymy, polysemy and paronymy. Synonymy and antonymy. Derivation and composition. Sound-letter correspondence. Phonetic accidents. Spelling signs. Punctuation signs. Hypercorrection. Folk etymology. Loan translation.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Translation Theory and Practice: Grammatical Equivalence (French)	TradF1	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): A short overview on different theories of translation: definitions, concepts, main notions and method of translation. Aspects of contrastive grammar. The course presents the main methods of translation at grammatical level.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
French for Specific Purposes	LbFop	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): understanding and using different levels of language translation, transferring a specialized text in Romanian; creating terminology glossaries that can be used for translation of texts from one area of specialty; translating specialized texts.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
French Language Practical course: Academic Writing	CPFRT	2		1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Creating conceptual framework for communication and developing skills in organizing ideas, on various topics, drafting reports and thematic projects, identifying difficulties and traps in academic writing.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary English Language III- Morphology	LEnC3	3	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Verbs and Verb Phrases. Verb categories: Tense, Aspect, Voice. Finite and Non-finite verb forms. Nouns and Noun Phrases. Nominal Categories: Number and Case. Adjectives and Adjectival Phrases. Adverbs and Adverbials. Prepositions and Prepositional Phrases.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	Project
Translation Theory and Practice: Verb Phrase Equivalence (English)	TradE1	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Correctness in interlingual transfer. Fundamentals of Contrastive Linguistics. Issues of grammatical equivalence in translation. Translating the categories of the verb and the verb phrase from and into English and Romanian.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
English Language Practical Course: Academic Writing	CPERT	2	-	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : Written vs. spoken language. Academic/formal vs. informal language. Writing in English - general rules and characteristics, as different features from writing in Romanian. Ensuring the clarity, cohesion and coherence of a written text in English. Types of connectors. Lexical chains. Producing narrative and descriptive texts. Writing argumentative texts: essays, articles, reviews. Business letter vs. informal letter. Dealing with structuring reports and proposals. Stimulating creativity: handing in a competition entry.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C German III	LbCG3	2	1	1		

Course description (Syllabus): The course offers the acquisition of new language items; greater understanding of already developed skills and knowledge; introduction of new content, enriching students' vocabulary; initiating and maintaining conversations on daily topics: to describe daily activities, to speak about past events, about personal and social aspects of life; to develop the students' interest towards the German culture and civilization; to understand the key information of an original message or text of medium level of difficulty.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C Spanish III	LbCS3	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : Spanish pronunciation rules; Spanish speaking countries: geographical and demographic landmarks; linguistic diversity; Basic vocabulary skills; Basic grammar skills: morphology; Variants of Spanish: contrastive vocabulary study European Spanish and Latin American Spanish; Spanish civilization: traditions and society.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Applied Information Technology III	Info3	1		-	1	-

Course description (Syllabus): Use of Power Point application. Menu bar. Status bar. Work Area. Creation of presentations, organizational schemes. Formatting text and images. Graphics. Charts and drawing of objects. Effects applied to slides.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in French 1F: Simultaneous Interpreting	TIF3	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): The course presents fundamentals of interpreting and aims at introducing students into the theory and practice of interpreting, with special focus on simultaneous interpreting. Conference interpreting is particularly addressed by discussing key concepts thereof and by practicing specific techniques.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective course in French 1F: Intercultural Communication	CIF3	3	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Main concepts of culture and language. Otherness and interculturality. Representation of the Other. Social and cultural representations. Stereotypes. Educated /vs./ daily culture in French speaking countries. Varieties of French. Cultural characteristics of francophone countries. Linguistic levels in cultural communication. Socio-linguistic levels in intercultural communication. Linguistic politeness. Communication rituals.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective course in French 1F: Neologisms in Language	NelF3	3	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): The course aims at dealing with studying the diverging forms of some neologisms, with the wrong forms of some neologisms, with a number of deformed neologisms taken as model, with wrongly used Latin words, with linguistic snobbery and the fascination of the neologism, with barbarisms and hyper-urbanism. The idea that underlies the course is the renewal of the vocabulary- between necessity and limitations.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 1E -Literary Translation	TraLE3	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Specific features of literary texts; the reading of source-language texts; Interpretation of the message, author's intention and illocutionary value; intertextuality; translatability; context types and their relevance in translation; text types, translation techniques, strategies and procedures; the translation of different literary genres; the translator of literature: competences, abilities, knowledge.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 1E: Discourse Analysis	AdiscE3	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Main issues: Discourse and texts, Spoken discourse vs. written discourse, Politeness theory, Knowledge in discourse, Interaction in written texts, Interaction and intertextuality.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 1E: The History of the English Language from a Sociolinguistic Perspective	ILESE3	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): This course takes a diachronic approach to the development of the standard variety of British English. It starts from its earliest beginnings by considering its Celtic substrate. It goes on to investigate the Anglo-Saxon stratum and, from here, it highlights all the landmark moments and events that have shaped English into what it is today. The premise that this course starts from is that the evolution of a language can only be studied against its socio-cultural backdrop. In light of this, language facts will be discussed in close connection with the extralinguistic factors which have determined (or, as the case may be, obstructed) their occurrence.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 2E: Simultaneous Interpreting	licE3	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): The course offers an overall introduction to Interpreting Studies and the interpreter's skills and abilities. It focuses on fundamental concepts of simultaneous interpreting and entails a considerable amount of practice in the acquisition of the necessary skills and in the development of the simultaneous interpretation ability.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 2E: English for Specific Purposes	LbEobs3	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : Introduction to ESP; The mass-media domain and its language characteristics; The area of finances and economy – focus on its specialised vocabulary; The judiciary and political fields and their features related to characteristic vocabulary items; The areas of tourism and management – particularities regarding their vocabulary items, concepts, idioms, and fixed phrases; The healthcare system and the military system and their special requirements related to language and vocabulary structures. Applied vocabulary drills on each area discussed with the course, with supplementary information related to every field.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in Romanian 1R: Private Law	DrPub	2	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Basic notions of law: definition, principles, sources and legal norm. Legal responsibility – definition, classification, constitutive elements. Branches of public law – classification, definitions and specific principles. Elements of constitutional law. Elements of administrative law. Basic elements of criminal law.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in Romanian 1R: Public Law	DrPr	2	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Elements of public law, but also civil law, commercial law, inheritance law. Legal systems, interpretation of laws, the relation between the national law and the laws of the European Union applied in the area of the civil law. Basic elements of community law – a brief history, sources of the community law, main principles. Basic notions of national and community court agreement.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary French Language IV-Semantics	LFC4	3	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): A Short History of Semantics. Definition and Object of Semantics. Definition of Meaning. Referential Meaning. Signification and Sense. Extensional and Intentional Meaning. Denotation and Connotation. Componential analysis. Semantic Fields. Classification of Semantic Fields. Structure of Semantic Fields. Semantic Relations. Synonymy. Antonymy. Polysemy. Homonymy. Hyponymy. Syntagmatic Relations. Changes in Meaning: Metaphors, Metonymy. Syntagms. Frozen Sequences.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
French Lexicography	LexgrF	2	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : The course was conceived for the Applied Linguistics students, and it has a practical character. The first part is a theoretical one, and introduces types of dictionaries, their macro- and microstructures, principles like definition, entrance, dictionary article. It continues with the study of several types of dictionaries, and several articles in various types of dictionaries. As an end result students will be able to use without difficulty dictionaries and will even conceive short definitions of dictionary articles and will be able to explain the etymology of some idioms specific to French.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Translation Theory and Practice: The Cultural Dimension (French)	TradF2	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): The course sets off to compare and contrast textual norms and constraints in source and target language cultures and entails reformulating translated texts in the target language, translating specialized texts in Romanian; creating terminology glossaries that can be used for translation of specialized texts; building active and passive vocabulary knowledge for formal and informal situations.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
French Language Practical Course: Consecutive Translation in French	CPFTR	2		1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Decoding an oral message, taking notes, identifying key-words, summary technique, identifying proper names, specific terminology for specific fields.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary English Language IV-Syntax	LEnc4	3	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : The courses presents the types and functions of English sentences, the various types of phrases (noun phrases, adjectival phrase, verb phrases, adverbial phrases), the simple, compound and complex sentences and the main types of subordinate clauses (nominal, relative and adverbial).

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
English Lexicography	LexgrE	2	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : This course is an introduction to English lexicography and its specific terminology. It deals with key concepts of lexicography focusing on dictionaries as products. The topics under discussion include the relationship between lexicography and metalexicography, the classification of dictionaries, the anatomy of dictionaries (i.e. macrostructure, microstructure, interstructure), elements of microstructure (e.g. labels, definitions, translation equivalents). It also offers a short description of the lexicographic process in general and of the word selection stage in particular.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Translation Theory and Practice: Noun Phrase Equivalence (English)	TradE2	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Correctness in interlingual transfer. Further aspects of Contrastive Linguistics. Issues of grammatical equivalence in translation. Translating the categories of the noun and the noun phrase from and into English and Romanian.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
English Language Practical Course: Consecutive Interpretation in English	CPETC	2	-	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : The aim of this practical course is to familiarize students with the stages of the process of consecutive interpretation and its features. All through the semester students are asked to interpret consecutively fragments of texts from different domains.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C German IV	LbCG4	2		2		

Course description (Syllabus): The course offers the acquisition of new language items; greater understanding of already developed skills and knowledge; introduces new content to enrich students' vocabulary; teaches them to initiate and maintain conversations on daily topics: to describe daily activities, to speak about past events, about personal and social aspects of life; to develop the students' interest towards the German culture and civilization; understanding key information of an original message or text of medium level of difficulty.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C Spanish IV	LbCS4	2		2	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : Spanish pronunciation rules; Spanish speaking countries: geographical and demographic landmarks; linguistic diversity; Basic vocabulary skills; Basic grammar skills: morphology; Variants of Spanish: contrastive vocabulary study European Spanish and Latin American Spanish; Spanish civilization: traditions and society.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Applied Information Technology IV	Info4	1		-	1	-

Course description (Syllabus): Making WEB pages. Use of HTML basics: Tags for text, lists, images. Making GIF animations. Creating links between HTML pages.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in French 2F: Stereotypes and Clichés	SteCF4	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Definition, Differences between fixed expressions and idioms, Locutions, sayings, expressions, Semantic properties of fixed expressions, Opacity in Fixed Expressions, Fixed expressions formed around nouns, proper nouns, adjectives, verbs, Decomposability.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in French 2F: Phraseology	FrzF4	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): The course aims to analyze the phraseological units (regarded as constant word combinations or stable syntactic groups) starting from their origin and structure, reaching up to their distribution in certain fields of activity.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in French 2F: Narratology	NarF54	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Narration; The primordial 'tales' of mankind and the archetypes of collective subconsciousness; The mediaeval valences of the term 'novel'; Dissimulating the narrative (Cervantes and Rabelais); The libertine novel and the Literature of the Enlightenment; The romantic outburst: The Founders (Chateaubriand, Mme de Staël); The historical narrative and the fantastic narrative; Balzac and the generic dignity of the novel; The Realism; Proust; Fiction re-invention and literature reification.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective course in French 3F: Strategies of Oral Professional Communication in French	ScpoF4	2	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Providing students with communication strategies required for a variety of professional situations, negotiating techniques, oral presentation for specific fields, moral and physical descriptions, reading and interpreting diagrams, face-to-face and distance communication. Knowledge of lexical and grammatical structures relevant in various communicative situations. Cohesion and coherence in communication.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective course in French 3F: Strategies of Written Professional Communication in French	ScpsF4	2	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): providing students with communication strategies required for a variety of professional situations, drafting business documents, writing presentation for specific fields, summaries and syntheses, content interpretation. Devising different types of discourses in French for various professional contexts. Communication concepts and principles. Lexical and grammatical norms of the French language, register and adequacy for professional communication settings.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 3E: Language and Society	LSocE4	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : This course (Language and Society) is meant to be a perspective on sociolinguistic issues present in the work of many of the specialists in the field. It is offered to 2nd year English major-French minor students. Starting from general topics related to the latest research and writing in sociolinguistics, the course then deals with such matters as the place language holds in the study of the more comprehensive area of culture, speech communities or the relationship between language and power. The concluding matters in the course focus on research in sociolinguistics.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 3E: Applied Linguistics	LApIE4	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : The optional course Applied Linguistics: research methods introduces students to the field of applied linguistics by first defining this domain of language study and insisting on some of its best known disciplines. Next, the course mainly insists on the field of second language acquisition and the research methods used here in order to investigate such issues as contrastive analysis, creative construction, learner variables or language learning and communication strategies. The examination of qualitative and quantitative research methods in SLA is meant to be an introduction especially for those students deciding to attend the MA program offered in English.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 4E: Strategies of Oral Professional Communication in English	ScpoE	2	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Choosing a career, options regarding possible working places after graduating from the specialised profile. Correlating the application letter with the CV and discussing a real job interview. Theoretical and practical aspects related to the job of a translator, interpreter, reporter, journalist, book and magazine/newspaper editor, teacher, PR representative, professional writer, human resources officer, assistant manager, literary critic, covering domains such as: translations, conference interpreting, mass-media, public relations, human resources, literary criticism, editing - all directly connected to the specialised field to be graduated from.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 4E: Strategies of Written Professional Communication in English	ScpsE	2	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Writing an application letter, a cover letter and a CV. Theoretical and practical aspects related to conceiving and writing documents/ papers for the job of a translator, interpreter, reporter, journalist, book and magazine/newspaper editor, teacher, PR representative, professional writer, human resources officer, assistant manager, literary critic, covering domains such as: translations, conference interpreting, mass-media, public relations, human resources, literary criticism, editing - all directly connected to the specialised field to be graduated from.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in Romanian 2R: European Institutions	IE	1	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Brief history of the European integration. Regional policy: structural funds. Management of European financed projects. Community initiatives and programs for youth. Study opportunity in EU. Community institutions. Work opportunity in EU. Branding strategies applied in the European business environment.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in Romanian 2R: European Public Policies	PPE	1	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Introduction to European Public Policies, features, interpretation of public European policy and the way it influences the Romanian economy. Trade policy. Industrial policy. Competition policy. Common agricultural policy. Monetary policy. Environment policy.

3rd Year

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary French Language - Theory of Argumentation	LFC5	5	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): A bit of history: Greek Antiquity, Roman Antiquity. The XXth century. Leading representatives of Rhetoric; The New Rhetoric; The theory's reasoning of Ch. Perelman and L. Olbrechts-Tyteca; The Logicians models: G.Vignaux; French argumentation representatives : Oswald Ducrot and Jean Claude Anscombe; Argumentation and demonstration; Thesis and argumentative situation; Argument, non-argument and counter-argument. The argumentative relation; The argumentative scale; Fundamental argumentative principles: the principle of contradiction and argumentative force; Operators and argumentative connectors.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
French Terminology I	TermF5	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Theoretical approach on terminology and the functions of terminology. Interdisciplinary and terminology. General language /vs./specialized language – characteristics. Term formation. Concept and term. Semantic relations in terminology. Specialized corpora. Term extraction. Creation of databases. Glossaries in terminology. Terminological sheet.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
French Translation Studies III	TradF5	4	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): A short overview on different theories of translation: definitions, concepts, main notions and method of translation. The cultural dimension of the translation process. A short history of translation insisting on the main translations as builders of cultures, inventors of alphabets and bearers of cultural values. Distinction between translation and culture(s). The main features of the literary and non-literary translations. The course presents the main methods of translation: equivalence, transposition, modulation starting from a theoretical and practical point of view. Translator's competence and responsibilities. The translator's deontology.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary English Language – Pragmatics	LEnC5	5	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Pragmatic perspectives. Interdisciplinarity. Generation of meaning in communication. Deixis and implicit meaning. Speech acts. The cooperative principle. Inference and implicature in conversation. Speech events and activity types. Conversation analysis. Talk in professional settings. Transcription conventions.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C German V	LbCG5	2		2		

Course description (Syllabus): to acquire some new language items; to have greater understanding of already developed skills and knowledge; to introduce new content, to enrich their vocabulary; to understand the key information of an original message or text of medium level of difficulty; to use already acquired structures in a larger context: in various oral and written forms of communication.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C Spanish V	LbCS5	2		2	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : Spanish for specific purposes; Understanding and using specific commercial language; Business letters; Specific grammar issues in Spanish for Specific Purposes.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective course in French 4F Media and Communication	CMF5	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Organizing and funding of scientific research. Reporting of scientific innovation. Practical hands-on training in presenting science via news media. Techniques and applications for qualitative and critical methods of conducting research in communication studies. Documents, bibliography, interviewing, media criticism, participant observation. Theory and practice of communication to influence public opinion and to change behavior. Social marketing campaigns.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective course in French 4F Pragmatics	PragF5	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Pragmatics is a component of the linguistic field of languages addressing language in context, in complementarity with syntax and semantics. The objectives of this introductory course are to provide the fundamental notions of pragmatic, to present some classic and recent papers in the field, to suggest interesting topics for research and not least, to promote a general integrating approach of the study of the linguistic phenomenon, starting from the analysis of natural languages.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective course in French 4F Cognitive Semantics	SemCF5	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Cognitive linguistics starts from the postulate that language is an integral part of human cognition, in other words language is considered as a product of the cognitive processes. Thus, cognitive semantics deals with the functioning of human spirit in relation to psychology. The best known branch of this discipline is known as "prototype semantics", where the prototype is the best specimen of a category.

The course aims not only to familiarize students with the fundamentals of cognitive semantics, such as prototype, categorization, hierarchical organization of categories, and their connection with the meanings of words, etc., but also to enrich vocabulary, by determining the various hierarchical relations between words (hyperonymy, hyponymy).

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 5E: Semantics	SemE5	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Reference and sense, motivation of meaning, types of meaning, approaches to the study of meaning; the componential analysis & the distributional analysis, ambiguity and vagueness, semantic relations and lexical categories.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 5E: Audiovisual Translation	TDAE5	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : This course is an introduction to the field of audiovisual translation (AVT), focusing on the main types of AVT, e.g. subtitling, dubbing and voice-over, and their specific features and constraints. At the seminar students are asked to solve exercises dealing with AVT and to present their own subtitling projects.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 5E: Sociolinguistics	SlgvE5	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : The course aims at presenting the fundamentals of sociolinguistics: linguistic community, linguistic (or diglossic) contact, bilingualism, diglossia, linguistic interference, glottopolitics, glottophagy (language war), linguistic rule.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 6E: Business English Terminology	TermE5	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : This course introduces students to the field of English terminology, its evolution, its basic elements, the description of a terminological record, the presentation of various terminological databases and instruments. The seminar includes exercises in business terminology dealing with various types of business letters (e.g. letters of enquiry, offers, orders, letters of complaints, letters of adjustment, etc.), as well as with the rules of business negotiations or of job interviews.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 6E: Technical English Terminology	Termt5	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : This course introduces students to the field of English terminology, its evolution, its basic elements, the description of a terminological record, the presentation of various terminological databases and instruments. The practical activities deal with the vocabulary specific to various technical fields.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 7E: Translation Theory and Practice for Business English	TrdeE5	4	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): This module deals with the theoretical and practical aspects of translating texts pertaining to the field of Economics. Previously acquired theoretical concepts, such as equivalence, translatability, will be approached in the context of economic texts, emphasizing their specific features.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 7E: Technical Translation Theory and Practice	TrdtE5	4	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): This module deals with the theoretical and practical aspects of translating texts pertaining to the technical field. Previously acquired theoretical concepts, such as equivalence, translatability, will be approached in the context of technical texts (e.g. technical manuals and textbooks, instruction books, etc.) emphasizing their specific features.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary French Language – Text Linguistics	LFC6	5	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : The course provides a basic overview of linguistic notions summary: distinction story / discourse anaphora, cataphora, cohesion and coherence, thematic progression, paragraph, connectors, rules of consistency, prototypes texts.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
French Terminology II	TermF6	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Theoretical approach on terminology and the functions of terminology. Interdisciplinary and terminology. General language /vs./specialized language – characteristics. Term formation. Concept and term. Semantic relations in terminology. Specialized corpora. Term extraction. Creation of databases. Glossaries in terminology. Terminological sheet.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
French Translation Studies IV	TradF6	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): A short overview on different theories of translation: definitions, concepts, main notions and method of translation. The cultural dimension of the translation process. A short history of translation insisting on the main translations as builders of cultures, inventors of alphabets and bearers of cultural values. Distinction between translation and culture(s).The main features of the literary and non-literary translations. The course presents the main methods of translation: equivalence, transposition, modulation starting from a theoretical and practical point of view. Translator's competence and responsibilities. The translator's deontology.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Contemporary English Language – Discourse Analysis	LEnC6	5	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Discourse, genre, text, context. Cohesion and coherence. The politeness theory. The role of knowledge in discourse. Interaction in written texts. Intertextuality. Discourse types. Critical Discourse Analysis. Discourse and cross-cultural communication.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C German VI	LbCG6	2		2		

Course description (Syllabus): the course introduces new content to enrich students' vocabulary; to understand the key information of an original message or text of medium level of difficulty; to use already acquired structures in a larger context: in various oral and written forms of communication

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Modern Language C Spanish VI	LbCS6	2		2	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : Spanish for specific purposes; Understanding and using specific commercial language; Business letters; Specific grammar issues in Spanish for Specific Purposes.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective course in French 5F Argumentative Discourse Theory	TDAF6	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus) : The theory's reasoning of Ch. Perelman and L. Olbrechts-Tyteca; Argumentation and demonstration; Oral Argumentation; Argumentation and debate; Commercial Argumentation; Argumentation and Controversial Negotiation

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective course in French 5F Sociolinguistics	SocLF6	2	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Linguistics and sociolinguistics, sociology and sociolinguistics. A theory of society. Language and social classes. Class and statute. Social classes and language uses. Variations of codes. Linguistic communities. Social classes and sex. Death of languages. Bilingualism and diglossy. Policy and linguistic planning. Norms and societies. Conversation and social interactivity. Discourse, communication and society. Political discourse

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 8E: Computer-Assisted Translation	TACE6	2	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Computer-assisted translation tools: electronic dictionaries, glossaries, corpora, terminological databases, translation memory, electronic translation review methods, machine translation, translation memory.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 8E: Introduction to Computational Linguistics	ILCE6	2	2	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Perceived as an interdisciplinary subject, rooted in Computer Science but vitally extended in Linguistics, Psychology, Anthropology, Neurology, Computational Linguistics is both an extremely modern and a very "trendy" branch of Theoretical and Applied Linguistics and it mainly focuses on shaping natural languages starting from certain rules. As an introductory approach of the field, the present optional course aims at offering a knowledge base for the subject, consisting of the elementary concepts, as well as of some practical aspects regarding its sub-branches. This is considered in order for the graduates of the Applied Modern Languages section to be well prepared for a possible challenge in this widely developed field, in their future carriers and in their pursuit of studying abroad, considering that foreign universities have their syllabus tailored for a very pragmatic job market.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 9E: Legal English Terminology	TrmjE6	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): This course focuses on the glossary as a terminological tool, the stages of glossary compilation and its structure. The practical activities include exercises in legal terminology.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 9E: English for Computer Science Terminology	TrdjE6	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): This course focuses on the glossary as a terminological tool, the stages of glossary compilation and its structure. The practical activities include exercises with the vocabulary specific to the field of Information Technology.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 10E: Legal Translation Theory and Practice	TrdjE6	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): This module deals with the theoretical and practical aspects of translating texts pertaining to the legal field. It focuses on types of legal texts and their specific features; terminological issues in legal translation in general, and at the EU level, in particular, translation techniques and difficulties; the legal translator: competences and training.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in English 10E: Translation Theory and Practice for Computer Science	TrdiE6	3	1	1	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): This module deals with the theoretical and practical aspects of translating texts pertaining to the field of Information Technology. It focuses on aspects such as the features of technical texts, terminological features of technical texts, the technical translator: competences and training.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in Romanian 3R: Public Relations	RelPub	1	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Basic notions of internal and external public relations specific for a corporation or public institution. A practical approach to the field of public relations. Course topics: Definitions and typology of public relations. The concept of a corporate image. Company's public relations plan and campaign. Public information and crises management. Internal public relations – case studies.

Course title	Code	No. of credits	Number of hours per week			
			course	seminar	laboratory	project
Elective Course in Romanian 3R: Organizational Communication	ComOrg	1	1	-	-	-

Course description (Syllabus): Basic notions of organizational communication, oral and written communication techniques specific for contemporary national and multi-national organizations. Course topics: Organizational culture. National and international cultural dimensions. Patterns of managerial communication. Meetings - means of solving problems in organizations. Humor, irony and phatic communion in organizational communication. Types of written communication. Features of e-mail communication.